

[Time: 3 Hours]

[Total Marks: 100]

Please check whether you have got the right question paper.

- N.B.:** 1. Attempt all questions.
2. All questions carry equal marks.

- Q.1** **20**
a) Define perception (Pratyaksa). Explain different types of perceptions according to Nyaya.
OR
b) State and explain the seven categories of Vaisesika philosophy.
- Q.2** **20**
a) State & explain the nature of Prakriti according to the Samkhya.
OR
b) Bring out the ethical & spiritual significance of Yama & Niyama in Yoga philosophy.
- Q.3** **20**
a) Explain in detail the importance of Six Pramanas in Mimamsa philosophy.
OR
b) Bring out fully the Advaita Vedanta concept of Vivartavada.
- Q.4** **20**
a) Discuss in detail Madhava's concept of Brahman, Jagat & Jiva.
OR
b) Examine the relation between Brahman Jagat, and Jiva according to Nimbarka's philosophy.
- Q.5** **20** Write a short note on **any TWO** of the following:
a) Concept of God in Nyaya Philosophy
b) Satkaryavada in Samkhya philosophy
c) Visistadvaita concept of Brahman
d) Shudhadvaitavada

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Q.1 **20**
a) Explain the comparison and verbal testimony as a valid source of knowledge in Nyaya.

OR

b) Discuss in detail, Nyaya concept of God and Liberation.

Q.2 **20**
a) Explain in detail the Samkhya theory of evolution.

OR

b) State & critically examine Samkhya theory of causation.

Q.3 **20**
a) Write in detail on Mimamsa's theory of truth as Svatah-Pramanyavada.

OR

b) State & explain the arguments given by Ramanuja against Shakara's concept of Maya.

Q.4 **20**
a) Discuss in detail the concept of Brahman, Jiva & Jagat according to Madhvacharya.

OR

b) Explain Nimbarkacharya's concept of Brahman, Jiva & Jagat.

Q.5 **20** Write a short note on **any TWO** of the following:

- a) Vaisheshikas theory of Atomism
- b) Suddhadvaitavada
- c) Concept of Vivartavada.
- d) Yama and Niyama

3 Hours

Total marks : 100

N.B.: (1) All questions are compulsory

(2) Figures to the right indicate full marks.

Q1 A Define Logic. Explain the difference between truth and validity of the argument. 20

OR

B Identify whether the following inferences are deductive or inductive. Give reasons to support your answer. (Any Five) 20

- 1 The flamingos here are all pink. All flamingos I've ever seen are pink. Therefore, All flamingos must be pink.
- 2 All trees have trunks. An oak tree is a tree. Therefore. The oak tree has a trunk.
- 3 Three is a prime number. Five is a prime number. Seven is a prime number. Therefore, all odd numbers between two and eight are prime numbers.
- 4 Humans usually use new technologies in times of war to destroy instead of build. The atomic bomb is a great example. Therefore, we will probably use strong artificial intelligence to destroy in times of war.
- 5 All tigers are animals. Tigger is a tiger. Therefore, Tigger is an animal.
- 6 No mayten tree is deciduous, and all non-deciduous trees are evergreens. It follows that all mayten trees are evergreens.
- 7 Many inexplicable phenomena have eventually been explained by science, so consciousness will eventually have a scientific explanation.

Q2. A Elaborate the different types of definitions and their uses. 20

OR

B Identify the language function served by each of the following. Give suitable reasons to support your answer. (Any Five) 20

- 1 The sky is blue.
- 2 You're smoking in a non-smoking area
- 3 Dearly beloved, we are gathered here together to witness the holy matrimony of Mr. & Mrs. Smith.
- 4 I congratulate you on having passed with flying colours.
- 5 Birds have feather.
- 6 War is the greatest plague that destroys everything.
- 7 Close the Windows.

Q3. A Explain Aristotle's traditional classification of proposition. 20

OR

B Give the inferences by opposition of proposition and state their truth values (Any Five) 20

Time: 2 ½ Hrs

Marks: 80

N. B.: 1. All questions are compulsory.

2. All questions carry equal marks.

Q1. A Elaborate upon the advantages and disadvantages of Surrogate arrangements. 20

OR

B What is Euthanasia? Describe the various forms of Euthanasia. 20

Q2. A Define human cloning. State and explain the risk involved in human cloning. 20

OR

B Discuss the views of Peter Singer and Tom Reagan on the moral status of animals. 20

Q3. A Bring out the ethical dangers in Advertising ethics. 20

OR

B Discuss Medical ethics with reference to Informed Consent and confidentiality. 20

Q4. A Is censorship of pornographic material justified? Discuss. 20

OR

B Bring out the arguments for and against homosexuality. 20
